Evaluating
Infrastructure
and Seeding
Methods for
Scalable Bull
Kelp Cultivation

Sea Quester Farms

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Our Approach

Two Seeding Techniques

- Continuous
- Spaced

Three Array Designs

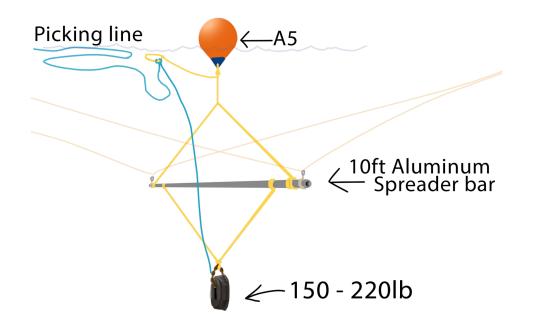
- Suspended Valley
- Benthic Peak
- Peeples Longline



Seeding Techniques

- •Continuous seeding resulted in extensive intertwining, frequently leading to breakage
- Increased seed spacing led to natural grouping mimicking wild kelp beds and improved kelp size







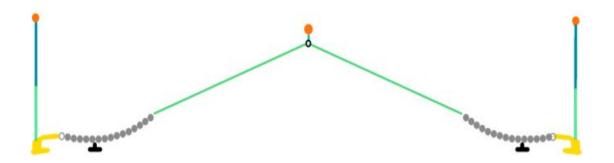
Suspended Valley Array

- 10 ft spacing prevented tangling; 5 ft caused cross-line interference
- Peak growth at 20 ft depth, declining sharply beyond
- Higher bleaching rates observed
- Design increases capacity but requires more maintenance

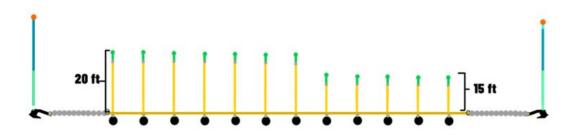
Benthic Peak Array

- Deep-water segments (beyond midpoint) limited total line utilization to 50%
- Initial growth rates exceeded expectations
- Depth fluctuations observed but growth remained stable
- Reduced bleaching may be correlated with current-driven submersion
- Additional weighting recommended for future depth control









Peeples Longline

- Growth limited by excessive deployment depth
 - Stemmed from inaccurate depth monitoring and inadequate flotation systems
- Anchor weight (100kg) exceeded operational needs
 - Created retrieval challenges and inefficiencies



Harvest & Market Outcomes

• Total Harvest: 6,000 lbs

• Sales to Barnacle Foods: 5,267lbs

• Internal Use: 300-500 lbs

 Demonstrated feasibility of scalable bull kelp farming



Thank you to our collaborators

